



# CITY OF ELK GROVE, CA 2009

## Benchmark Report

**C O N T E N T S**

- Understanding the Benchmark Comparisons ..... 1
  - Comparison Data ..... 1
  - Putting Evaluations onto the 100-point Scale ..... 2
  - Interpreting the Results ..... 3
- National Benchmark Comparisons..... 4
  - Jurisdictions Included in National Benchmark Comparisons ..... 12

# UNDERSTANDING THE BENCHMARK COMPARISONS

## COMPARISON DATA

NRC’s database of comparative resident opinion is comprised of resident perspectives gathered in citizen surveys from approximately 500 jurisdictions whose residents evaluated local government services and gave their opinion about the quality of community life. The City of Elk Grove chose to have comparisons made to the entire database. A benchmark comparison (the average rating from all the comparison jurisdictions where a similar question was asked) has been provided when a similar question on the City of Elk Grove Survey was included in NRC’s database and there were at least five jurisdictions in which the question was asked. For most questions compared to the entire dataset, there were more than 100 jurisdictions included in the benchmark comparison.

The jurisdictions in the database represent a wide geographic and population range as shown in the table below.

Jurisdiction Characteristic	Percent of Jurisdictions
<b>Region</b>	
West Coast <sup>1</sup>	16%
West <sup>2</sup>	20%
North Central West <sup>3</sup>	10%
North Central East <sup>4</sup>	13%
South Central <sup>5</sup>	7%
South <sup>6</sup>	26%
Northeast West <sup>7</sup>	3%
Northeast East <sup>8</sup>	4%
<b>Population</b>	
Less than 40,000	45%
40,000 to 74,999	20%
75,000 to 149,000	17%
150,000 or more	19%

<sup>1</sup> Alaska, Washington, Oregon, California, Hawaii  
<sup>2</sup> Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, Utah, Nevada, Arizona, New Mexico  
<sup>3</sup> North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas, Iowa, Missouri, Minnesota  
<sup>4</sup> Illinois, Indiana, Ohio, Michigan, Wisconsin  
<sup>5</sup> Oklahoma, Texas, Louisiana, Arkansas  
<sup>6</sup> West Virginia, Virginia, Kentucky, Tennessee, Mississippi, Alabama, Georgia, Florida, South Carolina, North Carolina, Maryland, Delaware, Washington DC  
<sup>7</sup> New York, Pennsylvania, New Jersey  
<sup>8</sup> Connecticut, Rhode Island, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Vermont, Maine

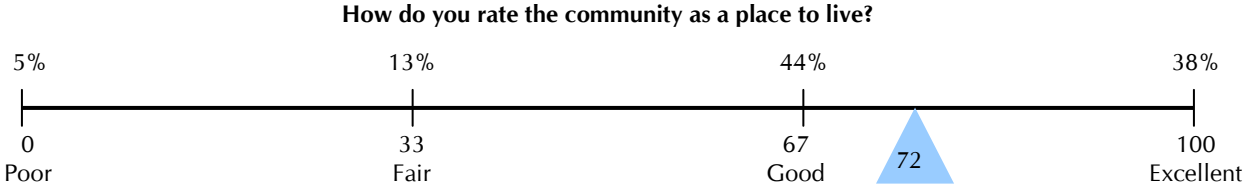
## PUTTING EVALUATIONS ONTO THE 100-POINT SCALE

Although responses to many of the evaluative questions were made on a four point scale with 1 representing the best rating and 4 the worst, the benchmarks are reported on a common scale where 0 is the worst possible rating and 100 is the best possible rating. The 95 percent confidence interval around an average score on the 100-point scale is no greater than plus or minus four points based on all respondents.

The 100-point scale is not a percent. It is a conversion of responses to an average rating. Each response option is assigned a value that is used in calculating the average score. For example, “excellent” = 100, “good” = 67, “fair” = 33 and “poor” = 0. If everyone reported “excellent,” then the average rating would be 100 on the 100-point scale. Likewise, if all respondents gave a “poor,” the result would be 0 on the 100-point scale. If half the respondents gave a score of “excellent” and half gave a score of “poor,” the average would be in the middle of the scale (like the center post of a teeter totter) between “fair” and “good.” An example of how to convert survey frequencies into an average rating appears below.

Example of Converting Responses to the 100-point Scale

How do you rate the community as a place to live?						
Response option	Total with “don’t know”	Step 1: Remove the percent of “don’t know” responses	Total without “don’t know”	Step 2: Assign scale values	Step 3: Multiply the percent by the scale value	Step 4: Sum to calculate the average rating
Excellent	36%	$= 36 \div (100-5) =$	38%	100	$= 38\% \times 100 =$	38
Good	42%	$= 42 \div (100-5) =$	44%	67	$= 44\% \times 67 =$	30
Fair	12%	$= 12 \div (100-5) =$	13%	33	$= 13\% \times 33 =$	4
Poor	5%	$= 5 \div (100-5) =$	5%	0	$= 5\% \times 0 =$	0
Don’t know	5%		–			
<b>Total</b>	<b>100%</b>		<b>100%</b>			<b>72</b>



## INTERPRETING THE RESULTS

Average ratings are compared when similar questions are included in NRC's database, and there are at least five jurisdictions in which the question was asked. Where comparisons are available, three numbers are provided in the table. The first column is your jurisdiction's rating on the 100-point scale. The second column is the rank assigned to your jurisdiction's rating among jurisdictions where a similar question was asked. The third column is the number of jurisdictions that asked a similar question. The final column shows the comparison of your jurisdiction's average rating to the benchmark.

The comparison: "above," "below" or "similar" comes from a statistical comparison of your jurisdiction's rating to the benchmark (the average rating from all the comparison jurisdictions where a similar question was asked). Differences of more than four points on the 100-point scale between your jurisdiction's ratings and the average based on the appropriate comparisons from the database are considered "statistically significant," and thus are marked as "above" or "below" the benchmark. When differences between your jurisdiction's ratings and the benchmarks are four points or fewer, they are marked as "similar to" the benchmark.

This report contains benchmarks at the national level.

## NATIONAL BENCHMARK COMPARISONS

### Overall Community Quality Benchmarks

	Elk Grove average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Overall quality of life in Elk Grove	62	227	344	Below
Your neighborhood as place to live	68	122	221	Similar
Elk Grove as a place to live	66	196	285	Below
Remain in Elk Grove for the next five years	72	69	89	Similar
Recommend living in Elk Grove to someone who asks	65	78	90	Below

### Community Transportation Benchmarks

	Elk Grove average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Ease of bus travel in Elk Grove	42	86	147	Similar
Ease of car travel in Elk Grove	48	137	211	Below
Ease of walking in Elk Grove	56	95	208	Similar
Ease of bicycle travel in Elk Grove	50	80	209	Similar
Availability of paths and walking trails	55	41	90	Similar
Traffic flow on major streets	42	85	153	Similar

### Frequency of Bus Use Benchmarks

	Elk Grove average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Ridden a local bus within Elk Grove	13	81	123	Less

### Transportation and Parking Services Benchmarks

	Elk Grove average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Street repair /maintenance	50	117	342	Above
Street cleaning	55	129	240	Similar
Street lighting	61	42	253	Above
Sidewalk maintenance	58	37	216	Above
Light timing	46	80	162	Similar
Bus or transit services	50	95	170	Similar

Housing Characteristics Benchmarks				
	Elk Grove average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Availability of affordable quality housing	50	28	240	Above
Variety of housing options	55	32	86	Above

Housing Costs Benchmarks				
	Elk Grove average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Experiencing housing costs stress (housing costs 30% or more of income)	48	9	86	More

Built Environment Benchmarks				
	Elk Grove average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Quality of new development in city	50	110	176	Similar
Overall appearance of Elk Grove	64	88	257	Above

Population Growth Benchmarks				
	Elk Grove average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Population growth seen as too fast	62	47	177	More

Nuisance Problems Benchmarks				
	Elk Grove average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Run down buildings, weed lots and junk vehicles are a "major" problem	7	111	172	Less

Planning and Community Code Enforcement Services Benchmarks				
	Elk Grove average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Land use, planning and zoning	40	129	222	Similar
Code enforcement (weeds, abandoned buildings, etc)	42	173	274	Similar
Animal control	55	128	243	Similar

Economic Sustainability and Opportunities Benchmarks				
	Elk Grove average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Employment opportunities	25	184	229	Below
Shopping opportunities	46	137	217	Similar
Place to work	47	147	217	Below
Overall quality of business and service establishments in Elk Grove	51	58	81	Similar

Economic Development Services Benchmarks				
	Elk Grove average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Economic development	36	172	216	Below

Job and Retail Growth Benchmarks				
	Elk Grove average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Retail growth seen as too slow	37	74	177	Similar
Jobs growth seen as too slow	81	49	178	More

Personal Economic Future Benchmarks				
	Elk Grove average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Positive impact of economy on household income	14	103	176	Similar

Community and Personal Public Safety Benchmarks				
	Elk Grove average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Safety in your neighborhood during the day	84	162	248	Similar
Safety in your neighborhood after dark	68	154	243	Similar
Safety in Elk Grove's commercial areas during the day	78	146	207	Below
Safety in Elk Grove's commercial areas after dark	54	152	216	Below
Safety from violent crime (e.g., rape, assault, robbery)	64	153	212	Below
Safety from property crimes (e.g., burglary, theft)	52	165	211	Below
Toxic waste or other environmental hazard(s)	74	54	89	Similar



Crime Victimization and Reporting Benchmarks				
	Elk Grove average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Victim of crime	18	39	181	More
Reported crimes	74	105	179	Similar

Public Safety Services Benchmarks				
	Elk Grove average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Police services	66	170	338	Similar
Fire services	77	139	277	Similar
EMS/ambulance	75	129	262	Similar
Crime prevention	52	160	244	Below
Fire prevention and education	62	128	201	Similar
Traffic enforcement	55	162	269	Similar
Emergency preparedness	47	90	107	Below

Community Environment Benchmarks				
	Elk Grove average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Cleanliness of Elk Grove	63	48	95	Similar
Quality of overall natural environment in Elk Grove	54	73	88	Below
Preservation of natural areas such as open space, farmlands and greenbelts	47	73	96	Below
Air quality	51	120	152	Below

Frequency of Recycling Benchmarks				
	Elk Grove average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Recycled used paper, cans or bottles from your home	94	24	164	More

Utility Services Benchmarks				
	Elk Grove average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Power (electric and/or gas) utility	64	20	46	Similar
Sewer services	63	92	223	Similar
Drinking water	48	175	221	Below
Storm drainage	60	54	268	Above
Yard waste pick-up	71	35	177	Above
Recycling	73	38	246	Above
Garbage collection	72	88	281	Above

Community Recreational Opportunities Benchmarks				
	Elk Grove average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Recreation opportunities	52	146	225	Below

Participation in Parks and Recreation Opportunities Benchmarks				
	Elk Grove average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Used Elk Grove recreation centers	57	69	139	Similar
Participated in a recreation program or activity	49	76	168	Similar
Visited a neighborhood park or City park	91	39	176	More

Parks and Recreation Services Benchmarks				
	Elk Grove average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
City parks	76	36	242	Above
Recreation programs or classes	69	61	264	Above
Recreation centers or facilities	69	42	205	Above

Cultural and Educational Opportunities Benchmarks				
	Elk Grove average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Opportunities to attend cultural activities	41	183	223	Below
Educational opportunities	52	110	161	Below

Participation in Cultural and Educational Opportunities Benchmarks				
	Elk Grove average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Used Elk Grove public libraries or their services	63	131	152	Less
Participated in religious or spiritual activities in Elk Grove	44	46	57	Less

Cultural and Educational Services Benchmarks				
	Elk Grove average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Public schools	67	51	187	Above
Public library services	65	193	241	Below

Community Health and Wellness Access and Opportunities Benchmarks				
	Elk Grove average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Availability of affordable quality health care	49	65	169	Similar
Availability of affordable quality food	58	40	104	Similar
Availability of preventive health services	52	32	66	Similar

Health and Wellness Services Benchmarks				
	Elk Grove average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Health services	56	66	149	Similar

Community Quality and Inclusiveness Benchmarks				
	Elk Grove average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Sense of community	53	152	229	Similar
Openness and acceptance of the community toward people of diverse backgrounds	60	57	194	Above
Availability of affordable quality child care	42	85	168	Similar
Elk Grove as a place to raise kids	65	157	278	Similar
Elk Grove as a place to retire	46	215	255	Below

Services Provided for Population Subgroups Benchmarks				
	Elk Grove average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Services to seniors	57	102	224	Similar
Services to youth	55	78	200	Similar
Services to low income residents	51	20	179	Above

Civic Engagement Opportunities Benchmarks				
	Elk Grove average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Opportunities to participate in community matters	52	60	83	Below
Opportunities to volunteer	52	77	83	Below

Participation in Civic Engagement Opportunities Benchmarks				
	Elk Grove average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Attended a meeting of local elected officials or other local public meeting	22	138	177	Less
Watched a meeting of local elected officials or other local public meeting on cable television	28	122	134	Less
Volunteered your time to some group or activity in Elk Grove	36	128	177	Less
Participated in a club or civic group in Elk Grove	23	51	65	Less
Provided help to a friend or neighbor	94	28	65	Similar

Voter Behavior Benchmarks				
	Elk Grove average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Registered to vote	82	110	188	Similar
Voted in last general election	80	59	188	More

Use of Information Sources Benchmarks				
	Elk Grove average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Read Elk Grove Newsletter	85	59	123	More
Visited the City of Elk Grove Web site	63	29	78	More

Local Government Media Services and Information Dissemination Benchmarks				
	Elk Grove average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Cable television	55	40	149	Above
Public information services	54	142	224	Similar

Social Engagement Opportunities Benchmarks				
	Elk Grove average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Opportunities to participate in social events and activities	50	66	85	Below
Opportunities to participate in religious or spiritual events	60	55	66	Below

Contact with Immediate Neighbors Benchmarks				
	Elk Grove average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Has contact with neighbors at least once per month	79	53	76	Similar

Public Trust Benchmarks				
	Elk Grove average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Value of services for the taxes paid to Elk Grove	45	240	293	Below
The overall direction that Elk Grove is taking	38	222	237	Below
Job Elk Grove government does at welcoming citizen involvement	43	225	254	Below
Job Elk Grove government does at listening to citizens	35	198	219	Below
Overall image or reputation of Elk Grove	54	131	202	Below

Services Provided by Local, State and Federal Governments Benchmarks				
	Elk Grove average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Services provided by the City of Elk Grove	57	207	323	Similar
Services provided by the Federal Government	37	164	194	Below
Services provided by the State Government	32	190	196	Below
Services provided by Sacramento County Government	38	72	78	Below

Contact with City Employees Benchmarks				
	Elk Grove average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Had contact with city employee(s) in last 12 months	37	189	195	Less

Perceptions of City Employees (Among Those Who Had Contact) Benchmarks				
	Elk Grove average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
City employee knowledge	65	169	251	Similar
City employee responsiveness	62	169	248	Below
City employee courteousness	64	153	203	Below
Overall impression	63	178	287	Similar

## JURISDICTIONS INCLUDED IN NATIONAL BENCHMARK COMPARISONS

Valdez, AK.....	4,036	Mission Viejo, CA.....	93,102
Auburn, AL.....	42,987	Morgan Hill, CA.....	33,556
Gulf Shores, AL.....	5,044	Mountain View, CA.....	70,708
Tuskegee, AL.....	11,846	Newport Beach, CA.....	70,032
Fayetteville, AR.....	58,047	Palm Springs, CA.....	42,807
Fort Smith, AR.....	80,268	Palo Alto, CA.....	58,598
Hot Springs, AR.....	35,613	Poway, CA.....	48,044
Little Rock, AR.....	183,133	Rancho Cordova, CA.....	55,060
Avondale, AZ.....	35,883	Redding, CA.....	80,865
Chandler, AZ.....	176,581	Richmond, CA.....	99,216
Cococino County, AZ.....	116,320	Riverside, CA.....	255,166
Dewey-Humboldt, AZ.....	6,295	San Bernardino County, CA.....	1,709,434
Flagstaff, AZ.....	52,894	San Francisco, CA.....	776,733
Florence, AZ.....	17,054	San Jose, CA.....	894,943
Gilbert, AZ.....	109,697	San Luis Obispo County, CA.....	247,900
Goodyear, AZ.....	18,911	San Rafael, CA.....	56,063
Kingman, AZ.....	20,069	San Ramon, CA.....	44,722
Marana, AZ.....	13,556	Santa Barbara County, CA.....	399,347
Mesa, AZ.....	396,375	Santa Monica, CA.....	84,084
Peoria, AZ.....	108,364	South Lake Tahoe, CA.....	23,609
Phoenix, AZ.....	1,321,045	Stockton, CA.....	243,771
Prescott Valley, AZ.....	25,535	Sunnyvale, CA.....	131,760
Queen Creek, AZ.....	4,316	Temecula, CA.....	57,716
Safford, AZ.....	9,232	Thousand Oaks, CA.....	117,005
Scottsdale, AZ.....	202,705	Visalia, CA.....	91,565
Sedona, AZ.....	10,192	Walnut Creek, CA.....	64,296
Tempe, AZ.....	158,625	Calgary, Canada.....	878,866
Tucson, AZ.....	486,699	District of Saanich, Victoria, Canada.....	103,654
Yuma, AZ.....	77,515	Edmonton, Canada.....	666,104
Yuma County, AZ.....	160,026	Guelph, Ontario, Canada.....	114,943
Agoura Hills, CA.....	20,537	Kamloops, Canada.....	77,281
Bellflower, CA.....	72,878	Kelowna, Canada.....	96,288
Benicia, CA.....	26,865	North Vancouver, Canada.....	44,303
Brea, CA.....	35,410	Oakville, Canada.....	144,738
Brisbane, CA.....	3,597	Prince Albert, Canada.....	34,291
Burlingame, CA.....	28,158	Thunder Bay, Canada.....	109,016
Capitola, CA.....	10,033	Victoria, Canada.....	78,057
Carlsbad, CA.....	78,247	Whitehorse, Canada.....	19,058
Chula Vista, CA.....	173,556	Winnipeg, Canada.....	619,544
Claremont, CA.....	33,998	Yellowknife, Canada.....	16,541
Concord, CA.....	121,780	Arapahoe County, CO.....	487,967
Cupertino, CA.....	50,546	Archuleta County, CO.....	9,898
Davis, CA.....	60,308	Arvada, CO.....	102,153
Del Mar, CA.....	4,389	Aspen, CO.....	5,914
Dublin, CA.....	29,973	Aurora, CO.....	276,393
El Cerrito, CA.....	23,171	Boulder, CO.....	94,673
Galt, CA.....	19,472	Boulder County, CO.....	291,288
La Mesa, CA.....	54,749	Breckenridge, CO.....	2,408
Laguna Beach, CA.....	23,727	Broomfield, CO.....	38,272
Livermore, CA.....	73,345	Castle Rock, CO.....	20,224
Lodi, CA.....	56,999	Colorado Springs, CO.....	360,890
Long Beach, CA.....	461,522	Craig, CO.....	9,189
Lynwood, CA.....	69,845	Crested Butte, CO.....	1,529
Menlo Park, CA.....	30,785	Denver (City and County), CO.....	554,636

Douglas County, CO .....	175,766	Eustis, FL.....	15,106
Durango, CO .....	13,922	Gainesville, FL.....	95,447
Eagle County, CO.....	41,659	Hillsborough County, FL.....	998,948
Englewood, CO.....	31,727	Jupiter, FL .....	39,328
Fort Collins, CO .....	118,652	Kissimmee, FL.....	47,814
Frisco, CO.....	2,443	Lee County, FL.....	454,918
Fruita, CO .....	6,478	Martin County, FL.....	126,731
Georgetown, CO.....	1,088	Melbourne, FL .....	71,382
Golden, CO .....	17,159	Miami Beach, FL.....	87,933
Grand County, CO.....	12,442	North Palm Beach, FL.....	12,064
Grand Junction, CO.....	41,986	North Port, FL .....	22,797
Greenwood Village, CO.....	11,035	Oakland Park, FL .....	30,966
Gunnison County, CO.....	13,956	Ocoee, FL.....	24,391
Highlands Ranch, CO.....	70,931	Oldsmar, FL.....	11,910
Hot Sulphur Springs, CO .....	521	Oviedo, FL.....	26,316
Jefferson County, CO.....	527,056	Palm Bay, FL.....	79,413
Lakewood, CO .....	144,126	Palm Beach, FL .....	10,468
Larimer County, CO .....	251,494	Palm Beach County, FL.....	1,131,184
Lone Tree, CO.....	4,873	Palm Beach Gardens, FL .....	35,058
Longmont, CO .....	71,093	Palm Coast, FL .....	32,732
Louisville, CO .....	18,937	Pasco County, FL .....	344,765
Loveland, CO.....	50,608	Pinellas County, FL .....	921,482
Mesa County, CO.....	116,255	Pinellas Park, FL.....	45,658
Montrose, CO .....	12,344	Port Orange, FL.....	45,823
Northglenn, CO .....	31,575	Port St. Lucie, FL.....	88,769
Parker, CO .....	23,558	Sanford, FL.....	38,291
Pitkin County, CO.....	14,872	Sarasota, FL.....	52,715
Silverthorne, CO .....	3,196	Seminole, FL.....	10,890
Steamboat Springs, CO.....	9,815	South Daytona, FL .....	13,177
Sterling, CO .....	11,360	St. Cloud, FL .....	20,074
Summit County, CO.....	23,548	Tallahassee, FL.....	150,624
Thornton, CO.....	82,384	Titusville, FL .....	40,670
Vail, CO.....	4,531	Volusia County, FL.....	443,343
Westminster, CO.....	100,940	Walton County, FL.....	40,601
Wheat Ridge, CO .....	32,913	Winter Garden, FL .....	14,351
Coventry, CT.....	11,504	Winter Park, FL.....	24,090
Hartford, CT.....	121,578	Albany, GA.....	76,939
Manchester, CT .....	54,740	Alpharetta, GA.....	34,854
Wethersfield, CT .....	26,271	Cartersville, GA .....	15,925
Windsor, CT.....	28,237	Conyers, GA .....	10,689
Dover, DE .....	32,135	Decatur, GA .....	18,147
Belleair Beach, FL.....	1,751	Milton, GA .....	30,180
Bonita Springs, FL.....	32,797	Roswell, GA .....	79,334
Brevard County, FL.....	476,230	Savannah, GA.....	131,510
Cape Coral, FL .....	102,286	Smyrna, GA .....	40,999
Charlotte County, FL .....	141,627	Suwanee, GA.....	8,725
Clearwater, FL .....	108,787	Valdosta, GA .....	43,724
Collier County, FL .....	251,377	Honolulu, HI .....	876,156
Cooper City, FL .....	27,939	Maui, HI .....	128,094
Coral Springs, FL .....	117,549	Ames, IA.....	50,731
Dania Beach, FL .....	20,061	Ankeny, IA.....	27,117
Daytona Beach, FL .....	64,112	Bettendorf, IA .....	31,275
Delray Beach, FL.....	60,020	Cedar Falls, IA .....	36,145
Destin, FL.....	11,119	Davenport, IA .....	98,359
Duval County, FL .....	778,879	Des Moines, IA .....	198,682
Escambia County, FL .....	294,410	Indianola, IA.....	12,998

Iowa County, IA .....	15,671	Andover, MA .....	31,247
Marion, IA .....	7,144	Barnstable, MA .....	47,821
Polk County, IA .....	374,601	Bedford, MA .....	12,595
Sheldahl, IA .....	336	Burlington, MA .....	22,876
Slater, IA .....	1,306	Cambridge, MA .....	101,355
Urbandale, IA .....	29,072	Needham, MA .....	28,911
Waukee, IA .....	5,126	Shrewsbury, MA .....	31,640
West Des Moines, IA .....	46,403	Worcester, MA .....	172,648
Boise, ID .....	185,787	College Park, MD .....	24,657
Moscow, ID .....	21,291	Gaithersburg, MD .....	52,613
Twin Falls, ID .....	34,469	La Plata, MD .....	6,551
Batavia, IL .....	23,866	Montgomery County, MD .....	873,341
Centralia, IL .....	14,136	Ocean City, MD .....	7,173
Clarendon Hills, IL .....	7,610	Rockville, MD .....	47,388
Collinsville, IL .....	24,707	Takoma Park, MD .....	17,299
DeKalb, IL .....	39,018	Saco, ME .....	16,822
Downers Grove, IL .....	48,724	Ann Arbor, MI .....	114,024
Elmhurst, IL .....	42,762	Battle Creek, MI .....	53,364
Evanston, IL .....	74,239	Delhi Township, MI .....	22,569
Freeport, IL .....	26,443	Escanaba, MI .....	13,140
Gurnee, IL .....	28,834	Gladstone, MI .....	5,032
Highland Park, IL .....	31,365	Howell, MI .....	9,232
Homewood, IL .....	19,543	Jackson County, MI .....	158,422
Lincolnwood, IL .....	12,359	Meridian Charter Township, MI .....	38,987
Naperville, IL .....	128,358	Novi, MI .....	47,386
Normal, IL .....	45,386	Oakland Township, MI .....	13,071
Oak Park, IL .....	39,803	Ottawa County, MI .....	238,314
O'Fallon, IL .....	21,910	Rochester, MI .....	10,467
Palatine, IL .....	65,479	Sault Sainte Marie, MI .....	16,542
Park Ridge, IL .....	37,775	South Haven, MI .....	5,021
Peoria County, IL .....	183,433	Troy, MI .....	80,959
Riverside, IL .....	8,895	Village of Howard City, MI .....	1,585
Sherman, IL .....	2,871	Blue Earth, MN .....	3,621
Shorewood, IL .....	7,686	Carver County, MN .....	70,205
Skokie, IL .....	63,348	Chanhassen, MN .....	20,321
Sugar Grove, IL .....	3,909	Dakota County, MN .....	355,904
Wilmington, IL .....	5,134	Duluth, MN .....	86,918
Woodridge, IL .....	30,934	Fridley, MN .....	27,449
Fishers, IN .....	37,835	Hutchinson, MN .....	13,080
Munster, IN .....	21,511	Mankato, MN .....	32,427
Arkansas City, KS .....	11,963	Maple Grove, MN .....	50,365
Chanute, KS .....	9,411	Maplewood, MN .....	34,947
Fairway, KS .....	3,952	Mayer, MN .....	554
Lawrence, KS .....	80,098	Medina, MN .....	4,005
Lenexa, KS .....	40,238	Minneapolis, MN .....	382,618
Merriam, KS .....	11,008	North Branch, MN .....	8,023
Mission, KS .....	9,727	Olmsted County, MN .....	124,277
Olathe, KS .....	92,962	Prior Lake, MN .....	15,917
Overland Park, KS .....	149,080	Scott County, MN .....	89,498
Salina, KS .....	45,679	St. Cloud, MN .....	59,107
Wichita, KS .....	344,284	St. Louis County, MN .....	200,528
Bowling Green, KY .....	49,296	Washington County, MN .....	201,130
Daviess County, KY .....	91,545	Woodbury, MN .....	46,463
Jefferson Parish, LA .....	455,466	Blue Springs, MO .....	48,080
New Orleans, LA .....	484,674	Branson, MO .....	6,050
Orleans Parish, LA .....	484,674	Clay County, MO .....	184,006



Columbia, MO .....	84,531	Dublin, OH .....	31,392
Creve Coeur, MO.....	16,500	Hudson, OH.....	22,439
Ellisville, MO .....	9,104	Kettering, OH .....	57,502
Grandview, MO .....	24,881	Lebanon, OH.....	16,962
Independence, MO .....	113,288	Orange Village, OH.....	3,236
Joplin, MO .....	45,504	Sandusky, OH.....	27,844
Kansas City, MO.....	441,545	Springboro, OH .....	12,380
Lee's Summit, MO.....	70,700	Westerville, OH.....	35,318
Maryland Heights, MO.....	25,756	Broken Arrow, OK .....	74,839
Maryville, MO.....	10,581	Edmond, OK.....	68,315
O'Fallon, MO.....	46,169	Oklahoma City, OK .....	506,132
Raymore, MO .....	11,146	Stillwater, OK .....	39,065
Richmond Heights, MO .....	9,602	Ashland, OR .....	19,522
Starkville, MS .....	21,869	Bend, OR.....	52,029
Billings, MT.....	89,847	Corvallis, OR .....	49,322
Bozeman, MT.....	27,509	Eugene, OR .....	137,893
Missoula, MT .....	57,053	Gresham, OR.....	90,205
Asheville, NC.....	68,889	Hermiston, OR.....	13,154
Cary, NC.....	94,536	Jackson County, OR.....	181,269
Charlotte, NC.....	540,828	Keizer, OR.....	32,203
Concord, NC.....	55,977	Lake Oswego, OR.....	35,278
Davidson, NC .....	7,139	Lane County, OR .....	322,959
Durham, NC .....	187,038	Multnomah County, OR.....	660,486
High Point, NC.....	85,839	Portland, OR.....	529,121
Hudson, NC.....	3,078	Borough of Ebensburg, PA .....	3,091
Kannapolis, NC .....	36,910	Cranberry Township, PA .....	23,625
Knightdale, NC.....	5,958	Cumberland County, PA .....	213,674
Mooresville, NC.....	18,823	Ephrata Borough, PA.....	13,213
Wilmington, NC.....	90,400	Kutztown Borough, PA.....	5,067
Winston-Salem, NC.....	185,776	Lower Providence Township, PA.....	22,390
Wahpeton, ND.....	8,586	Peters Township, PA .....	17,556
Cedar Creek, NE.....	396	Philadelphia, PA .....	1,517,550
Kearney, NE .....	27,431	State College, PA .....	38,420
La Vista, NE.....	11,699	Upper Merion Township, PA .....	28,863
Dover, NH .....	26,884	East Providence, RI .....	48,688
Lebanon, NH .....	12,568	Newport, RI .....	26,475
Lyme, NH .....	1,679	Greenville, SC .....	10,468
Willingboro Township, NJ.....	33,008	Mauldin, SC.....	15,224
Alamogordo, NM .....	35,582	Pickens County, SC.....	110,757
Albuquerque, NM .....	448,607	Rock Hill, SC .....	49,765
Bloomfield, NM .....	6,417	Sioux Falls, SD.....	123,975
Farmington, NM.....	37,844	Cookeville, TN .....	23,923
Rio Rancho, NM.....	51,765	Johnson City, TN.....	55,469
San Juan County, NM.....	113,801	Nashville, TN.....	545,524
Carson City, NV .....	52,457	Oak Ridge, TN.....	27,387
Henderson, NV .....	175,381	White House, TN.....	7,220
North Las Vegas, NV .....	115,488	Alabaster, TX .....	22,169
Reno, NV .....	180,480	Arlington, TX .....	332,969
Sparks, NV .....	66,346	Austin, TX.....	656,562
Washoe County, NV .....	339,486	Benbrook, TX.....	20,208
Beekman, NY .....	11,452	Bryan, TX.....	34,733
Canandaigua, NY .....	11,264	Corpus Christi, TX.....	277,454
New York City, NY.....	8,008,278	Dallas, TX .....	1,188,580
Village of Rye Brook, NY.....	8,602	Duncanville, TX.....	36,081
Blue Ash, OH.....	12,513	El Paso, TX.....	563,662
Delaware, OH.....	25,243	Fort Worth, TX.....	534,694

Georgetown, TX .....	28,339	Williamsburg, VA .....	11,998
Grand Prairie, TX .....	127,427	Chittenden County, VT .....	146,571
Houston, TX .....	1,953,631	Montpelier, VT .....	8,035
Hurst, TX .....	36,273	Auburn, WA .....	40,314
Hutto, TX .....	1,250	Bellevue, WA .....	109,569
Irving, TX .....	191,615	Bellingham, WA .....	67,171
McAllen, TX .....	106,414	Clark County, WA.....	345,238
Pasadena, TX.....	141,674	Federal Way, WA .....	83,259
Plano, TX .....	222,030	Gig Harbor, WA .....	6,465
Round Rock, TX .....	61,136	Hoquiam, WA .....	9,097
Rowlett, TX .....	44,503	Kent, WA.....	79,524
San Marcos, TX .....	34,733	King County, WA.....	1,737,034
Shenandoah, TX .....	1,503	Kirkland, WA.....	45,054
Southlake, TX.....	21,519	Kitsap County, WA .....	231,969
Sugar Land, TX .....	63,328	Lynnwood, WA.....	33,847
The Colony, TX .....	26,531	Mountlake Terrace, WA.....	20,362
Tomball, TX .....	9,089	Ocean Shores, WA .....	3,836
Farmington, UT .....	12,081	Olympia, WA .....	42,514
Riverdale, UT .....	7,656	Pasco, WA.....	32,066
Saratoga Springs, UT .....	1,003	Renton, WA.....	50,052
Springville, UT .....	20,424	Richland, WA .....	38,708
Washington City, UT.....	8,186	Snoqualmie, WA.....	1,631
Albemarle County, VA .....	79,236	Spokane Valley, WA.....	75,203
Arlington County, VA.....	189,453	Tacoma, WA.....	193,556
Blacksburg, VA.....	39,357	Vancouver, WA .....	143,560
Botetourt County, VA .....	30,496	Ashland County, WI.....	16,866
Chesapeake, VA .....	199,184	De Pere, WI.....	20,559
Chesterfield County, VA.....	259,903	Eau Claire, WI.....	61,704
Hampton, VA .....	146,437	Madison, WI.....	208,054
Hanover County, VA.....	86,320	Merrill, WI.....	10,146
Hopewell, VA .....	22,354	Milton, WI.....	5,132
James City County, VA .....	48,102	Ozaukee County, WI .....	82,317
Lexington, VA .....	6,867	Suamico, WI .....	8,686
Lynchburg, VA .....	65,269	Village of Brown Deer, WI.....	12,170
Newport News, VA .....	180,150	Wausau, WI.....	38,426
Northampton County, VA.....	13,093	Wauwatosa, WI .....	47,271
Prince William County, VA .....	280,813	Whitewater, WI .....	13,437
Radford, VA .....	15,859	Morgantown, WV .....	26,809
Roanoke, VA.....	94,911	Cheyenne, WY.....	53,011
Spotsylvania County, VA.....	90,395	Gillette, WY.....	19,646
Stafford County, VA.....	92,446	Laramie, WY.....	27,204
Staunton, VA.....	23,853	Teton County, WY .....	18,251
Virginia Beach, VA.....	425,257		